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.(Cyber-crimes)

(Cyberspace)
(Intellectual Property Rights)
(Privacy) (Taxation) (Electronic Contracts)
(Applicable (Jurisdiction)
.1 law)

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¹ For an excellent explanation of the legal issues involved, see Brian Fitzegard, "Cyber law", Nepal Law Review (16) 2003, p 20-67

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(E-commerce)
(M-commerce)

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(i-mode)

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⁴ See Electronic Signature in Global and National Commerce Act , June 2001 available at <http://www.ftc.gov/os/2001/06/esign7.htm>

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(B2C)

(Online Shopping)

(E-government)

⁶ See “What is Ecommerce and the importance of ecommerce” available at <http://webdesign.vinsign.com/what-is-ecommerce-importance.html>

⁷ See the Green paper for South Africa, p 16 , 17 available at <http://docweb.pwv.gov.za/Ecomm-Debate/myweb/greenpaper/intro.html>

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<http://www.pita-palestine.org/downloads.htm>
(Fulfil)



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<http://www.fulfil.ps>

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(architecture)
(Deceleration of

(John Barlow)

Independence of Cyberspace)
(Lawrence Lessig)

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(market)

(code is the law)

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(Cyber Terrorism)

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John Barlow, Declaration of Independence of Cyberspace, available at <http://homes.eff.org/~barlow/Declaration-Final.html>

And also see Lawrence Lessig, "Code and other Laws of Cyberspace", Basic Books, USA, 2001 and see also the development of the Code V. 2, at <http://codebook.jot.com/WikiHome>. And professor lessigs' views in relation to the regulation of the internet at the ilaw program which was held in Rio de Janiro, Brazil, 2003

¹² Peng Hwa Ang, "How Countries are Regulating Internet Content" available at http://www.isoc.org/inet97/proceedings/B1/B1_3.HTM

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(Broadband

(SMEs)

Networks)

(Digital Divide)

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.(Online Contracts)

(Certification Authorities or Trusted Third Parties)

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(Certification Authorities)

150 (Consumer International Organization) 14
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 % 13 (Return Policy)
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 (Cyber fraud)
 See Stephan Le Goueff, “The draft Luxembourg E-commerce Law”, available at
<http://www.vocats.com>
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(Government Regulation)

(Industry or Self Regulation)

(Co-Regulation)

¹⁶

(Soft law)

(Best practices)

(Co-Regulation)

¹⁶ See B.P Aalberts and S. Van derf Hof, "Digital Signature Blindness, Analysis of Legislative Approaches Toward Electronic Authentication", November 1999 available at <http://rechten.uvt.nl/simone/Digsigbl.pdf>

(Prescriptive approach)
(Digital Signature approach)

(Asymmetric Cryptography)

(Public key Infrastructure

- ¹⁷ See Chris Küner, Rosa Barcelo, Stewart Baker and Eric Greenwald “An Analysis of International Electronic and Digital Signatures Implementation Initiatives”, A study prepared for the Internet Law and Policy Forum, September 2000, available at http://www.ilpf.org/groups/analysis_IEDSII.htm and See Ouimbo, Rodolfo, “ Legal and Regulatory issues in the information economy” available at <http://eprimers.apdip.net/series/info-economy/legal.pdf>
- ¹⁸ See Ecommerce and development Report 2001 – part three – Electronic commerce Environment and practices- and the report is available at http://r0.unctad.org/ecommerce/docs/edr01_en.htm
- ¹⁹ Please visit the following website <http://www.kuner.com/>
- ²⁰ See the Argentina law in Spanish available at <http://www.cnv.gov.ar/FirmasDig/Decreto2628.htm>
- ²¹ see <http://www.cnipa.gov.it/site/it-IT/>
- ²² The law is available at <http://www.geocities.com/Tokyo/9239/digi1.html#1>

(Public key Infrastructure PKI)

(The Minimalist Approach)

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(The Two-Tier approach)

[(Public key Infrastructure (PKI))]

²³ Ibid 9

²⁴ see <http://scaleplus.law.gov.au/html/pastereg/3/1579/top.htm>

²⁵ see <http://www.law.ualberta.ca/alri/ulc/current/euecafin.htm>

²⁶ see <http://www.opsi.gov.uk/acts/acts2000/20000007.htm>

²⁷ see <http://www.med.govt.nz/irdev/elcom/transactions/bill/bill.pdf>

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²⁸ Ibid 9

²⁹ See the following link

<http://www.ida.gov.sg/idaweb/pnr/infopage.jsp?infopagecategory=regulation:pnr&infopageid=11934&versionid=1>

(Technology

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Dependent legislation)

(Technology independent legislation)

(Legal certainty)

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(UNCITRAL)

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³⁰ Renaud Sorieul, UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce, available at http://r0.unctad.org/ecommerce/event_docs/estrategies/sorieul.ppt

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(Party autonomy)

(Technology neutrality)

(Functional

³¹.equivalence)

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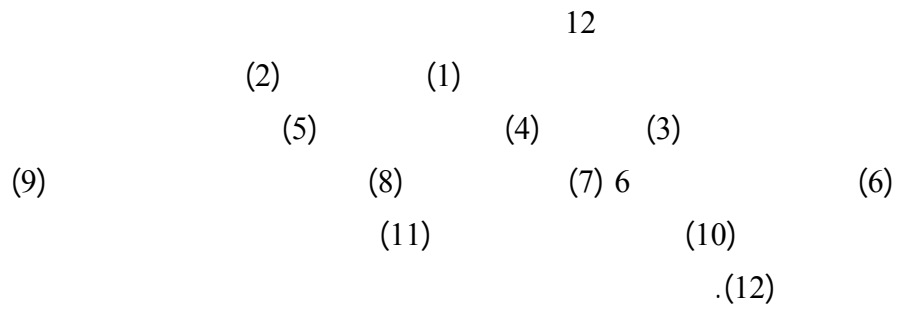
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<http://www.unicitral.org/unicitral/index.html>

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“Framework for Global

.Electronic Commerce”

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(Self Regulation)

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³⁷ Christopher Pappas, “ Comparative US & EU Approaches to E-commerce Regulation”, available at http://www.law.du.edu/ilj/online_issues_folder/pappas.7.15.03.pdf

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(Federal Laws)

(Judicial

precedents)

(Uniform Commercial Code UCC)

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³⁸ Ibid

(Uniform

Computer Information Transactions Act UCTA)

(National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform

.1999 29 State Laws)

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(Federal Uniform Transaction Act FUTA)

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(Electronic

) Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act E-Sign⁴⁰)

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³⁹ Ibid

⁴⁰ The text of the law is available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=106_cong_public_laws&docid=f:publ229.106.pdf

⁴¹ See Laurence Birnbaum- Sarcy and Florence Darques “ Electronic Signature: Comparison Between France and U.S. Law” available at http://www.signelec.com/content/download/articles/electronic_signature_comparison_between_french_us_%20law.pdf

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"eEurope - An information society for all"

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(broadband Networks)

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⁴² See C. Bradford Biddle, "Legislating Market Winners- Digital Signature Laws and the Electronic Commerce Marketplace, available at <http://www.w3journal.com/7/s3.biddle.wrap.html>

⁴³ See Introduction to the Information Society in Europe available at <http://europa.eu.int/scadplus/leg/en/lvb/l24100.htm>

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European)

(Network and Information Security Agency

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⁴⁴ Lorna Brazell, “ Electronic Signatures”, Chapter 10, Encyclopedia of Ecommerce law, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2005

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(Trade Organization WTO⁴⁵)
(World Intellectual Property Organization WIPO ⁴⁶)
(International Telecommunication Union ITU⁴⁷)
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⁴⁵ See <http://www.wto.org/>
⁴⁶ See <http://www.wipo.int/portal/index.html.en>
⁴⁷ See <http://www.itu.int/home/>

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Frrderic Yon, " The legal Significance of Electronic Signatures and their Implementation in France", EIPR, issue 10, 2001, P 478-488

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(2/1369)

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⁵² See Sabine Lipovetsky and Fabrice Perbost France "View on the New Law of Confidence in the Digital Economy", The link, issue July- Dec 2004, available at <http://www.avocat.com>

⁵³ Ibid

⁵⁴ Ibid

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(website Contracts)

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⁵⁵ Ibid

⁵⁶ Michael Groebewald, “ Towards an Electronic Commerce Policy for South Africa”, available at http://www.isoc.org/inet99/proceedings/1g/1g_4.htm

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(Electronic fund transfer) payment)

.(Consumer protection)

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⁶⁰ See the “Survey of International Electronic and Digital Signature Initiatives”, available at <http://www.ilpf.org/groups/survey.htm>

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(piece meal) .(Ad-hoc)
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(laissez (Self Regulation) forces)
(Stiff Regulation) Faire)

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⁶¹ Jane Kaufman and Jens Hanbold, "Electronic Promises: Contract law Reform and E-commerce in a Comparative Prospective", EL Review, Volume 27, No 5, October 2002.

(Digital

(PKI)

.(Minimalist Approach)

.signature)

(Uncertainty)

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⁶² See Dempsey, James, Information Security - Building Trust in Cyberspace, available at http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/ilaw/eurasia_presentations/dempsey_infosecurity.ppt#1

(Limited Government Involvement)

(Party Autonomy or Freedom of Contract)

(Technology Neutrality)

(PKI)

⁶³

⁶³ See the view of the International Working Group on Electronic Authentication, available at <http://www.ilpf.org/events/intlprin.htm>



(Closed Systems)

⁶⁴ See Christina Hulmark Ramberg, "The E-commerce Directive and Formation of Contract in a Comparative Perspective", *EIPR*, Volume 26, No 5, October 2001, p 429- 450

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⁶⁵ Ibid

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(Electronic cheques)

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(Protection of

intellectual property rights) ✧

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(Internet Service Providers)

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⁶⁶ Please visit the website of the Palestinian National Internet Naming Authority (PNINA), the registry responsible for the registration of the ps ccTLDs at <http://www.nic.ps>

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(Protection of data and personal information) ✧

.(Spamming)

(Electronic Government Services) ✧

(E-
.government)

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Robert Wegneck, Ged O'neil, Jonathan Moore, Ecommerce, Third Edition, Butterworths, London 2002 and see Electronic Shareholders Communication, Fresfileds Bruckhaus Deringer, March 2001

(Information technology and telecommunication infrastructure) ✧

(Alternative Dispute Resolution) ✧

(Arbitration)

(Negotiating)

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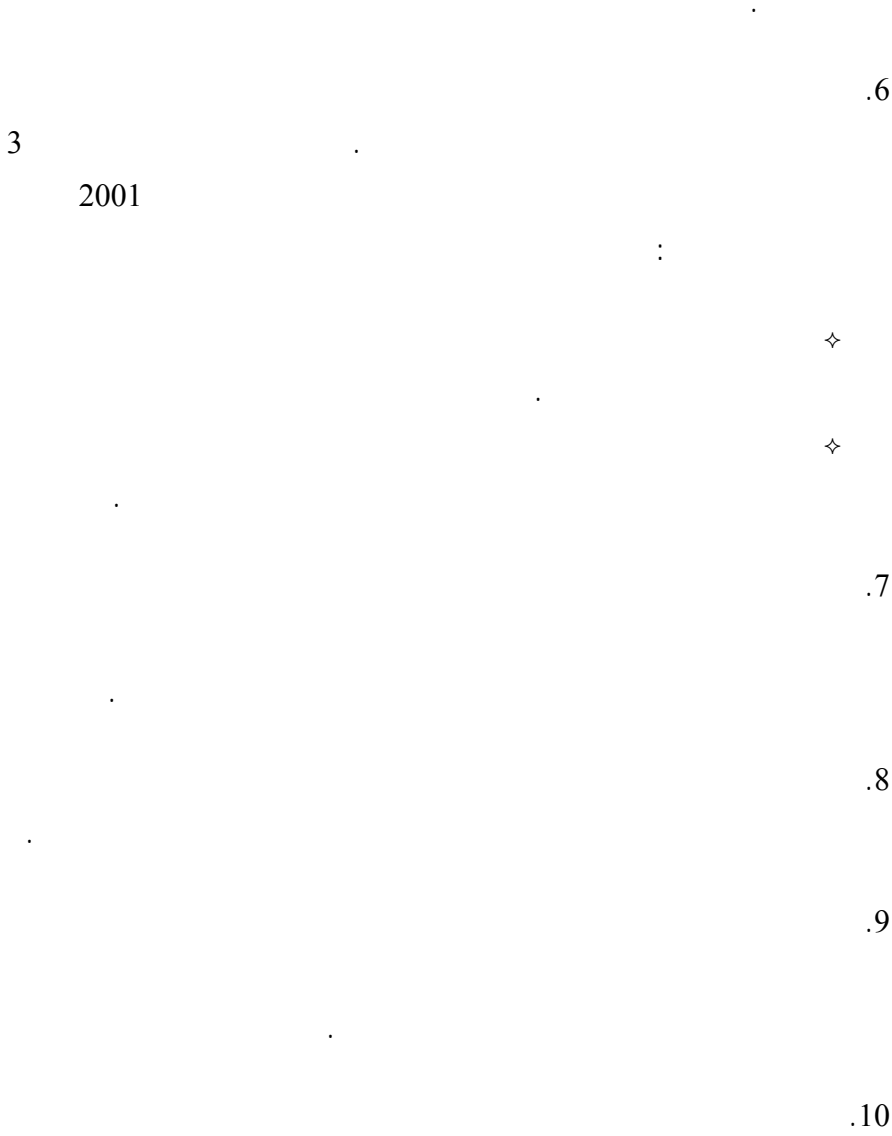
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⁷⁰ Please visit the PITA website at the following address <http://www.pita-palestine.org/>

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		2		2	1	1	
		2	2	2	1	1	
			2	2	1	1	
4		2					
4							

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	2002 (28) ()	()	
				3			
5	1	5-4	1	5	2	2	
6	1	6		5	2	3	
3				6	3		
	8	9-8	1	13	11-10	5	
	9	10		12	5		
			3			6	

()		2001 (85) ()		2002 (2) ()	(28) 2002 ()	()	
	3	8-7	4	15	14	7	
	10	15 14		15	13	13	
	12	17	4	17	15	17 16	
	5	30	6.5	20	6	19	

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	2002 (28) ()	()	
			8		16	21	
			8			22	
			9			23	
			10			25	
			10			26	
						28	
			11	21		30	
			18-13	24	18	39 31	

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	2002 (28) ()	()	
			12	24		32	
			19			41	
			20			42	
			21	24	18	43	
			23	26	17	45	
			24			46	

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	(28) 2002 ()	()	
			42-38				
9			25			47	
			29-26			51-48	
12			30			52	
			31			53	
15							
			37			59	

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	2002 (28) ()	()	
		35		29	24	60	
		35		29	24	61	
				30	24	61	
			44			64 62	
		37	52	33		65	
			49			64	
			45			63	

()		(85) () 2001		2002 (2) ()	2002 (28) ()	()	
		39		37		67	
						68	
		40		38	26	69	
		41		39	27	70	

2002 ()	(28) 2002 ()	()		()	()		
	1			1		1	
	1			1		1	
				1		1	
2	1	2		1	1	1	
2	1			1	1	1	
2	1				5	1	
2	1	2	2	1	1	1	
				1		1	
2	1		2		1	1	
2		2				1	
				1		1	
2	1				1		

2002 ()	2002 (28) ()	()		()	()		
	2					2	
	2					2	
12	6	7		14		3	
12	6	31		18		4	
9	6	10				6	
		10				6	
21						7	
22			6		15	8	

2002 ()	2002 (28) ()	()		()	()		
24	18		17-12		17	9	
	16		18		17	14-10	
24						11	
25	17			22	18	15	
26	17				18	16	

2002 ()	(28) 2002 ()	()		()	()		
						22	
						23	
	23			25		24	
38	26			29		25	
						26	
39	27			30		27	