

السياسات الاقتصادية الكلية المحتملة  
وأثرها على سوق العمل  
في قطاع غزة:  
نتائج محاكاة النموذج القياسي

معهد أبحاث السياسات الاقتصادية الفلسطيني (ماس)



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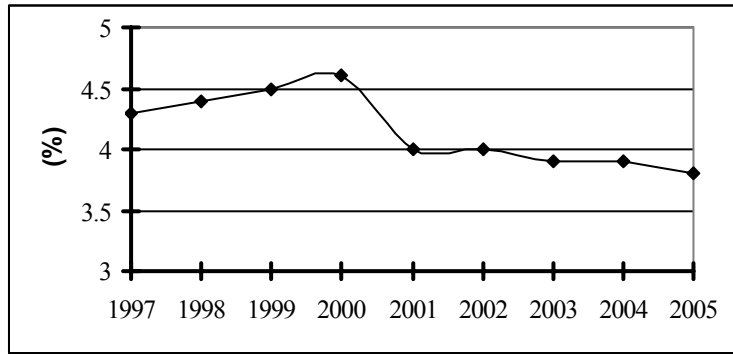




## ١- مقدمة







٢-٢ عدد أفراد القوى العاملة

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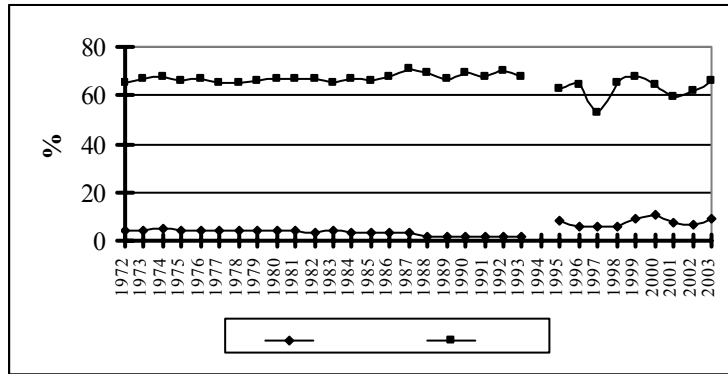
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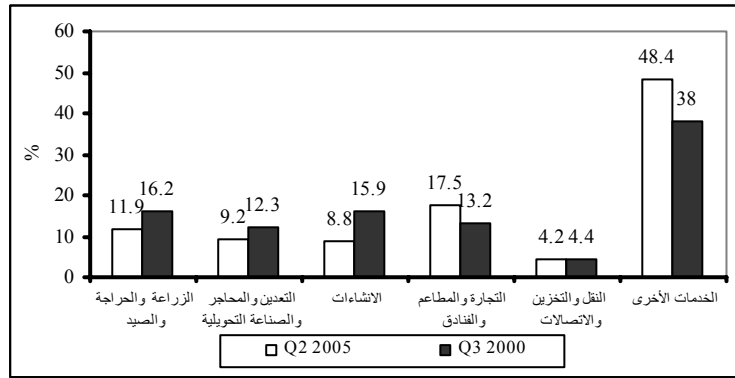
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## ٤-٢ البطالة

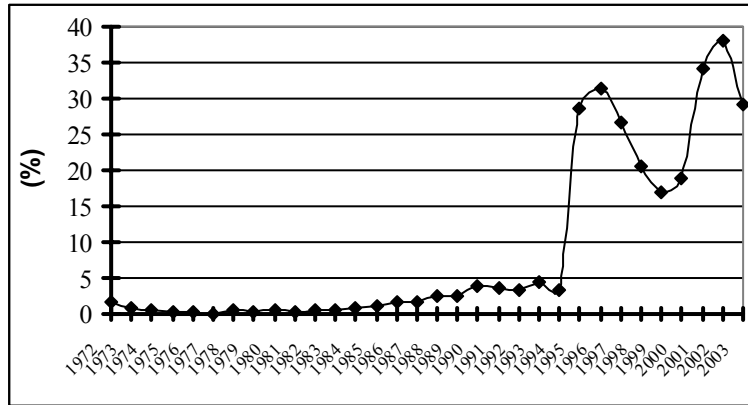
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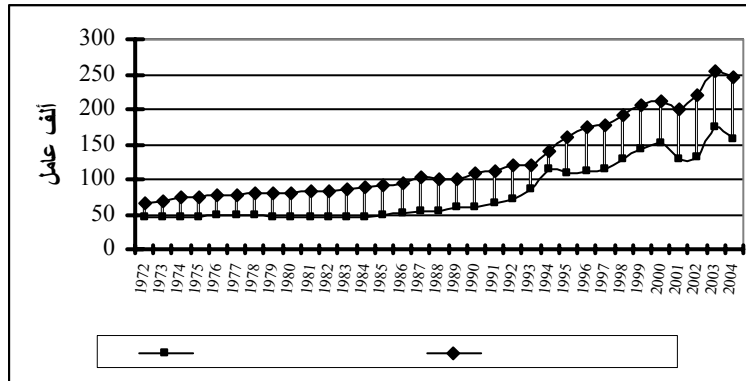
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## ٥-٢ فجوة الطلب على العمل في قطاع غزة

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1711	347	230	87	264	161	112	376	134	
6033	1565	1270	1122	169	564	476	729	138	
2229	726	442	229	214	226	132	260	0	
10564	3065	2729	1098	682	1168	1095	486	241	
7657	1840	1518	1551	533	796	177	1150	92	
5636	1515	1626	383	222	417	300	1093	80	( )
5049	1205	547	852	349	696	381	818	201	
8426	1843	2107	1015	400	1290	917	707	147	
4158	1203	507	485	433	382	207	727	214	
9467	2388	1668	966	686	1061	668	1824	206	
60930	15697	12644	7788	3952	6761	4465	8170	1453	



### ٣- وصف النموذج القياسي

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#### ٤- نتائج النموذج المقدرة: محددات الاستخدام

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٥- سيناريوهات السياسات الاقتصادية الكلية  
وأثرها على سوق العمل

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٥-١ سيناريو استمرار الوضع القائم

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	1359.10	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
1.11	1374.12	266836	12759	178066	86771	0.33	2004
4.29	1433.06	279681	24104	202169	75512	0.27	2005
4.81	1501.97	293126	-10100	192069	99057	0.34	2006
5.85	1589.76	307200	21015	213084	92116	0.30	2007
5.65	1679.63	321930	-8231	204853	115077	0.36	2008
3.54	1739.16	337347	5038	209891	127446	0.38	2009
5.83	1840.56	353483	-5060	204831	148642	0.42	2010
6.23	1955.22	370369	17642	222473	147886	0.40	2011
6.10	2074.44	388041	-1499	220974	167057	0.43	2012
6.45	2208.15	406534	17906	238881	167644	0.41	2013
6.39	2349.26	425886	931	239812	186064	0.44	2014
6.68	2506.27	446135	18209	258021	188104	0.42	2015

## ٥-٢ سيناريو زيادة الاستثمار الحكومي

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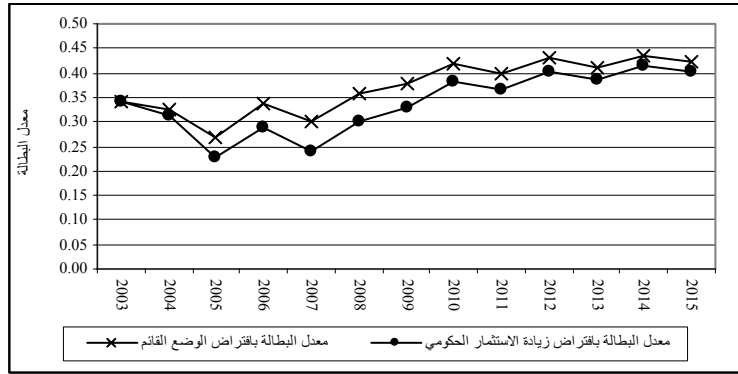
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114.09		1359.10	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
614	30.94	1779.67	266836	16384	181691	83145	0.31	2004
614	6.91	1902.64	279681	32664	214355	63326	0.23	2005
614	5.62	2009.55	293126	-8278	206077	85050	0.29	2006
614	4.86	2107.16	307200	25714	231790	73409	0.24	2007
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414	1.83	2145.81	321930	-8347	223444	96486	0.30	2008
414	-3.49	2070.97	337347	3158	226602	110736	0.33	2009
414	2.38	2120.20	353483	-8325	218277	135196	0.38	2010
414	4.19	2209.02	370369	16865	235142	135217	0.37	2011
414	4.63	2311.29	388041	-3400	231742	156289	0.40	2012
414	5.20	2431.40	406534	17604	249346	157178	0.39	2013
414	5.28	2559.76	425886	-363	248983	176893	0.42	2014
414	5.65	2704.33	446135	17970	266953	179172	0.40	2015

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### ٣-٥ سيناريو زيادة الاستثمار الخاص

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125.21		1359.10	259627		165307	88273	0.34	2003
372.13	13.22	1538.79	266836	16477	181784	83053	0.31	2004
394.46	3.82	1597.60	279681	26923	208707	68974	0.25	2005
414.40	4.34	1666.94	293126	-9603	199104	92023	0.31	2006
434.15	5.28	1754.92	307200	21965	221069	84131	0.27	2007
454.59	5.16	1845.46	321930	-8507	212562	107369	0.33	2008
482.55	3.29	1906.26	337347	4995	217556	119781	0.36	2009
509.28	5.33	2007.84	353483	-5453	212103	141369	0.40	2010
536.70	5.70	2122.25	370369	17788	229892	140467	0.38	2011
565.64	5.61	2241.38	388041	-1877	228015	160017	0.41	2012
596.50	5.95	2374.72	406534	17954	245968	160556	0.39	2013
629.53	5.93	2515.56	425886	578	246547	179329	0.42	2014
664.93	6.22	2672.08	446135	18195	264742	179014	0.40	2015

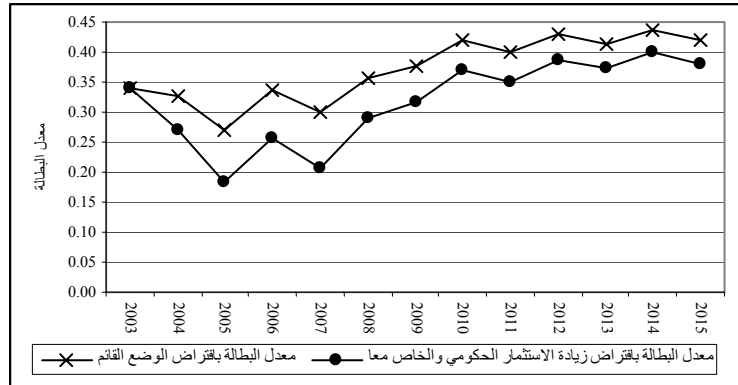
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114.09	125.21		1359.10	259627		165307	88273	0.34	2003
614.00	372.13	57.13	2135.61	266836	27278	192585	72251	0.27	2004
614.00	394.46	1.67	2171.21	279681	34195	226780	50901	0.18	2005
614.00	414.40	2.28	2220.61	293126	-10413	216368	74758	0.26	2006
614.00	434.15	3.08	2289.10	307200	25056	241423	63776	0.21	2007
414.00	454.59	-7.50	2117.31	321930	-14769	226654	93276	0.29	2008
414.00	482.55	2.41	2168.42	337347	4023	230677	106660	0.32	2009
414.00	509.28	4.11	2257.62	353483	-7508	223169	130304	0.37	2010
414.00	536.70	4.51	2359.38	370369	17716	240884	129475	0.35	2011
414.00	565.64	4.48	2465.07	388041	-3315	237570	150461	0.39	2012
414.00	596.50	4.85	2584.57	406534	17850	255420	151105	0.37	2013
414.00	629.53	4.88	2710.78	425886	-606	254814	171062	0.40	2014
414.00	664.93	5.22	2852.20	446135	17950	272764	169659	0.38	2015

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٥-٥ سيناريو زيادة معدل مشاركة الإناث

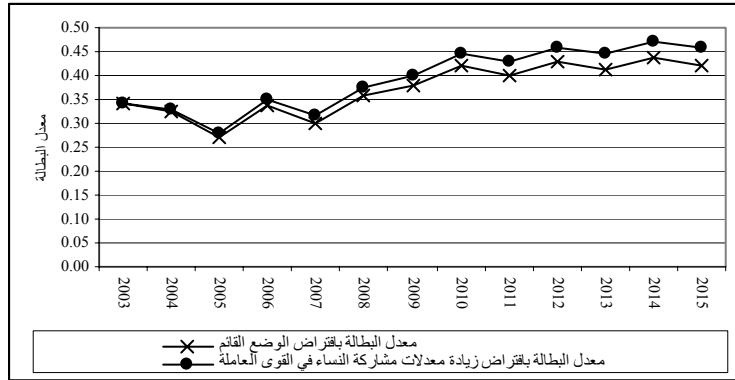
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0.09		1359.10	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
0.10	1.11	1374.12	268570	12759	178066	88505	0.33	2004
0.11	4.29	1433.06	283287	24104	202169	79118	0.28	2005
0.12	4.81	1501.97	298752	-10100	192069	104683	0.35	2006
0.13	5.85	1589.76	315001	21015	213084	99917	0.32	2007
0.14	5.65	1679.63	332072	-8231	204853	125219	0.38	2008
0.15	3.54	1739.16	350004	5038	209891	140103	0.40	2009
0.16	5.83	1840.56	368840	-5060	204831	163999	0.44	2010
0.17	6.23	1955.22	388622	17642	222473	166139	0.43	2011
0.18	6.10	2074.44	409397	-1499	220974	188413	0.46	2012
0.19	6.45	2208.15	431212	17906	238881	192322	0.45	2013
0.20	6.39	2349.26	454118	931	239812	214296	0.47	2014
0.21	6.68	2506.27	478166	18209	258021	220134	0.46	2015



## ٦-٥ سيناريو زيادة عدد العاملين من قطاع غزة في إسرائيل

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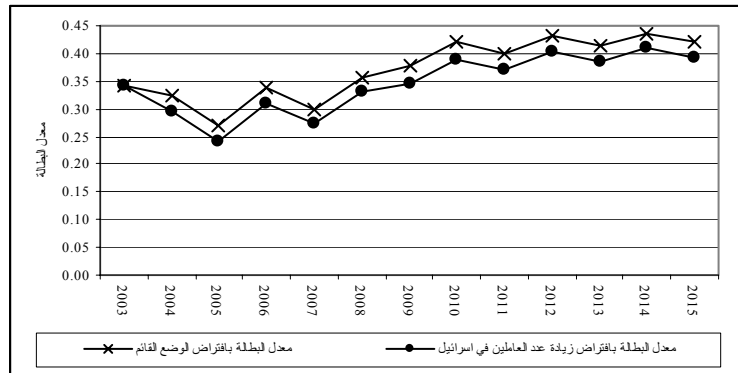
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5627		1359.10	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
10000	3.17	1402.17	266836	13041	178348	78489	0.29	2004
10000	4.13	1460.05	279681	24265	202612	67069	0.24	2005
10000	4.68	1528.38	293126	-10055	192557	90569	0.31	2006
10000	5.72	1615.87	307200	21064	213621	83579	0.27	2007
10000	5.55	1705.63	321930	-8242	205379	106551	0.33	2008
10000	5.81	1804.75	337347	5401	210780	116567	0.35	2009
10000	5.65	1906.66	353483	-4923	205857	137626	0.39	2010
10000	6.03	2021.64	370369	17754	223612	136758	0.37	2011
10000	5.92	2141.30	388041	-1485	222127	155914	0.40	2012
10000	6.27	2275.47	406534	17938	240065	156469	0.38	2013
10000	6.22	2417.12	425886	906	240971	174915	0.41	2014
10000	6.52	2574.70	446135	18209	259181	174289	0.39	2015

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٧-٥ سيناريو تخفيض نسبة ضريبة القيمة المضافة :

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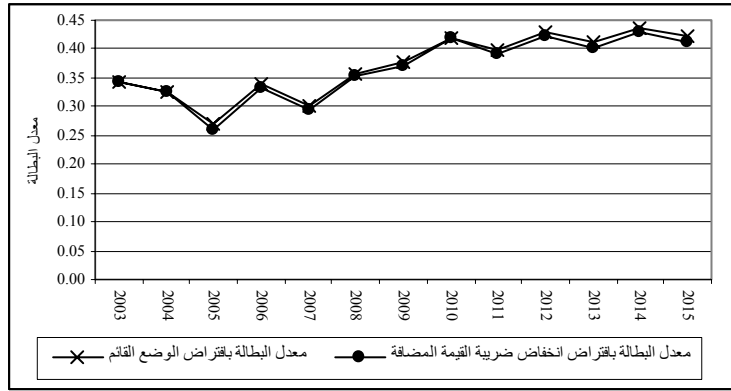
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176.31	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
177.57	266836	12768	178075	86762	0.33	2004
185.22	279681	24105	202180	72995	0.26	2005
194.35	293126	-10101	192079	97843	0.33	2006
206.27	307200	21015	213093	90004	0.29	2007
218.46	321930	-8232	204861	113237	0.35	2008
226.05	337347	5037	209899	125080	0.37	2009
239.86	353483	-5061	204838	148635	0.42	2010
255.61	370369	17642	222480	144788	0.39	2011
271.99	388041	-1499	220981	164161	0.42	2012
290.48	406534	17907	238888	163116	0.40	2013
310.02	425886	932	239819	183424	0.43	2014
331.88	446135	18210	258029	183635	0.41	2015

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### ٨-٥ سيناريو زيادة الاستهلاك العام

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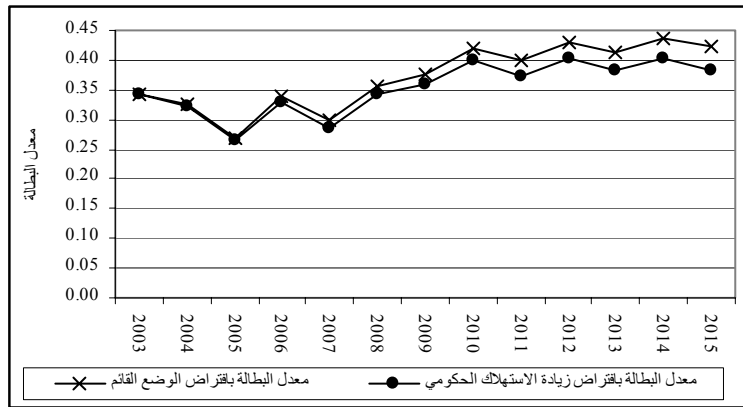
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484		1359.30	259627		165309	88691	0.34	2003
571	4.51	1420.64	266836	13314	178624	86213	0.32	2004
663	8.05	1534.97	279681	25147	203770	73911	0.26	2005
763	8.24	1661.44	293126	-9075	194695	96431	0.33	2006
870	9.04	1811.66	307200	22429	217124	88076	0.29	2007
986	8.71	1969.46	321930	-7114	210011	109919	0.34	2008
1110	6.66	2100.66	337347	6500	216511	120827	0.36	2009
1243	8.65	2282.44	353483	-3856	212654	140818	0.40	2010
1386	8.84	2484.27	370369	19320	231975	138384	0.37	2011
1540	8.62	2698.40	388041	-232	231743	156288	0.40	2012
1706	8.77	2934.91	406534	19674	251416	155108	0.38	2013
1883	8.62	3187.90	425886	2266	253682	172194	0.40	2014
2075	8.73	3466.08	446135	20051	273733	171369	0.38	2015

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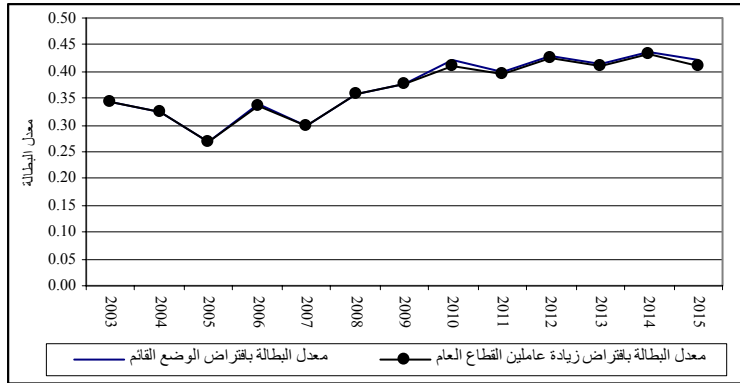
## ٩-٥ سيناريو زيادة التوظيف العام

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53000		1359.10	259627		165307	88693	0.34	2003
55120	1.32	1377.06	266836	12794	178101	86735	0.33	2004
57325	4.49	1438.85	279681	24164	202265	75416	0.27	2005
59618	5.00	1510.77	293126	-10042	192224	98903	0.34	2006
62003	6.02	1601.75	307200	21096	213319	91880	0.30	2007
64483	5.82	1695.00	321930	-8168	205152	114778	0.36	2008
67062	3.72	1757.98	337347	5121	210273	127064	0.38	2009
69744	5.98	1863.17	353483	-4993	205280	145608	0.41	2010
72534	6.37	1981.83	370369	17737	223017	146215	0.39	2011
75436	6.23	2105.31	388041	-1429	221588	164488	0.42	2012
78453	6.56	2243.50	406534	18004	239592	166932	0.41	2013
81591	6.50	2389.36	425886	1003	240596	184624	0.43	2014
84855	6.78	2551.39	446135	18309	258905	183792	0.41	2015

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## ٦- ملخص النتائج والتوصيات

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$$\text{LOG}(\text{DEMIS}) = C_{10} + C_{11} * \text{LOG}(\text{EXCHX} * (\text{WISR} / \text{WAR})) + C_{12} * \text{CDX} + C_{13} * \text{DUM9403} + C_{14} * \text{LOG}(\text{DLS}) + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{15}] \quad (1)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{DEMI}) = C_{20} + C_{21} * \text{LOG}(\text{WIR}) + C_{22} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEMI}(-1)) + C_{23} * \text{LOG}(\text{CDX}) + C_{24} * \text{LOG}(\text{DUMZ}) + C_{25} * \text{DUM7787} + C_{26} * \text{LOG}(\text{INPR}) + C_{28} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEM4}) + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{27}] \quad (2)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{DEM2}) = C_{30} + C_{31} * \text{LOG}(\text{VA2R}) + C_{32} * \text{LOG}(\text{W2R}) + C_{33} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEM2}(-1)) + C_{34} * \text{LOG}(\text{GINR}) + C_{35} * \text{LOG}(\text{INPR}) \quad (3)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{DEM3}) = C_{40} + C_{41} * \text{LOG}(\text{VA3R}) + C_{42} * \text{LOG}(\text{W3R}) + C_{43} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEMI}) + C_{44} * \text{DUM01} + C_{45} * \text{DUM95} + C_{46} * \text{DUM98} + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{47}] + C_{48} * \text{LOG}(\text{GINR}) \quad (4)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{DEM4}) = C_{50} + C_{51} * \text{LOG}(\text{VA4R}) + C_{52} * \text{LOG}(\text{W4R}) + C_{53} * T + C_{54} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEM4}(-1)) \quad (5)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{WIR}) = C_{60} + C_{61} * \text{LOG}(\text{WISR}) + C_{62} * \text{CDX} + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{63}] \quad (6)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{W2R}) = C_{70} + C_{71} * \text{LOG}(\text{EXCHX} * (\text{WISR} / \text{WAR})) + C_{72} * \text{LOG}(\text{WIR}) + C_{73} * \text{LOG}(\text{DLP2}) + C_{74} * \text{DUM8693} \quad (7)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{W3R}) = C_{80} + C_{81} * \text{LOG}(\text{WISR}) + C_{82} * \text{CDX} + C_{83} * \text{LOG}(\text{DLP3}) + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{84}] \quad (8)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{W4R}) = C_{90} + C_{91} * \text{LOG}(\text{WISR}) + C_{92} * \text{CDX} + C_{93} * \text{LOG}(\text{DLP4}) + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{94}] \quad (9)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{CPR}) = C_{100} + C_{101} * \text{LOG}(\text{GPDIR}) + C_{102} * (\text{DUM9402}) + C_{103} * \text{LOG}(\text{CPR}(-1)) \quad (10)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{INPR}) = C_{110} + C_{111} * \text{LOG}(\text{INPR}(-1)) + C_{112} * D(\text{GINR}) + C_{113} * \text{CDX} + C_{114} * T \quad (11)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{GCR}) = C_{120} + C_{121} * \text{LOG}(\text{DEMG}) + C_{122} * (\text{LOG}(\text{GETR}_T(-1)) - \text{LOG}(\text{GRTR}_T(-1))) + C_{123} * \text{CDX} + [\text{AR}(1) = C_{124}] \quad (12)$$

$$\text{LOG}(\text{GRO}) = C_{130} + C_{131} * \text{LOG}(\text{FIMTR}) + C_{132} * \text{LOG}(\text{GLKR}) +$$

$$[AR(1)=C_{133}] \quad (13)$$

$$LOG(FIMISR) = C_{140} + C_{141} * LOG(CTR) + C_{142} * LOG(INTR) + C_{143} * LOG(PIM) + [AR(1) = C_{144}] \quad (14)$$

$$LOG(FIMOR) = C_{150} + C_{151} * LOG(CTR) + C_{152} * LOG(PIM) + C_{153} * DUM99 + C_{154} * CDLX \quad (15)$$

$$LOG(FEXISR) = C_{160} + C_{161} * LOG(WAR) + C_{162} * LOG(GDPIRX) + C_{163} * LOG(PEX) + C_{164} * (DUM93) + C_{165} * CDLX + [AR(1)=C_{166}] \quad (16)$$

$$LOG(FEXOR) = C_{170} + C_{171} * LOG(PEX) + C_{172} * LOG(DLP) + C_{173} * (DUM9302-DUM91) + C_{174} * LOG(GINR) + C_{175} * CDLX + [AR(1)=C_{176}] \quad (17)$$

$$LOG(FNFIR) = C_{180} + C_{181} * LOG(DEMIS) + C_{182} * CDLX + C_{183} * (DUM94 + DUM00) + [AR(1)=C_{184}] \quad (18)$$

$$LOG(PCD) = C_{190} + C_{191} * LOG(PISX) + C_{192} * LOG(PIM) + C_{193} * (DUM7280-DUM85-DUM84) + C_{194} * LOG(PCD(-1)) + [AR(1) = C_{195}] \quad (19)$$

$$LOG(PEXS) = C_{200} + C_{201} * LOG(WAR) + C_{202} * LOG(PIM) + C_{203} * LOG(PEXS(-1)) + [AR(1) = C_{204}] \quad (20)$$

$$LOG(PEXGD) = C_{210} + C_{211} * LOG(WAR) + C_{212} * LOG(PIM) + C_{213} * (DUM8493 - DUM9402) + [AR(1) = C_{214}] \quad (21)$$

$$LOG(PIMS) = C_{220} + C_{221} * LOG(PIMS(-1)) \quad (22)$$

$$LOG(PIMGD) = C_{230} + [AR(1)=C_{231}] \quad (23)$$

$$LOG(VAIR0) = C_{240} + C_{241} * LOG(GINR) + c_{242} T + C_{243} * LOG(GVATR) + C_{244} * LOG(INNCNSTR) + C_{245} DUMVAI + C_{246} LOG(VAIR0(-1)) + [AR(1)=C_{247}] \quad (24)$$

$$LOG(VA2R0) = C_{250} + C_{251} * LOG(CPR) + C_{252} * LOG(INPR) + C_{253} * LOG(GINR) + C_{254} * (@TREND) + [AR(1)=C_{255}] \quad (25)$$

$$LOG(VA3R0) = C_{260} + C_{261} * LOG(INPR) \quad (26)$$

$$LOG(VA4R0) = C_{270} + C_{271} * LOG(DPOP) + C_{272} * LOG(FEXTR) + C_{273} * DUM9401 + C_{274} * LOG(INPR) + C_{275} * LOG(GINR) + C_{276}$$

*\*DUM9401\*FEXTR* (27)

$demdt = dem1 + dem2 + dem3 + dem4$  (1)  
 $demis\_sht = demis / ddem$  (2)  
 $demdt\_sht = demdt / ddem$  (3)  
 $dem1\_shd = dem1 / demdt$  (4)  
 $dem2\_shd = dem2 / demdt$  (5)  
 $dem3\_shd = dem3 / demdt$  (6)  
 $dem4\_shd = dem4 / demdt$  (7)  
 $tsw1rsum = gepwar * tsw1\_wt$  (8)  
 $tsw1r = (tsw1rsum * 1000000 / (dem1 * 12 * 22)) / w1r$  (9)  
 $tsw2rsum = gepwar * tsw2\_wt$  (10)  
 $tsw2r = (tsw2rsum * 1000000 / (dem2 * 12 * 22)) / w2r$  (11)  
 $tsw3rsum = gepwar * tsw3\_wt$  (12)  
 $tsw3r = (tsw3rsum * 1000000 / (dem3 * 12 * 22)) / w3r$  (13)  
 $tsw4rsum = gepwar * tsw4\_wt$  (14)  
 $tsw4r = (tsw4rsum * 1000000 / (dem4 * 12 * 22)) / w4r$  (15)  
 $war = dem1\_shd * w1r + dem2\_shd * w2r + dem3\_shd * w3r + dem4\_shd * w4r$  (16)  
 $tswar = (gepwar * 1000000 / (demdt * 12 * 22)) / war$  (17)  
 $wgb = war * 12 * 22 * demdt / 1000000$  (18)  
 $dpop = dpop(-1) * (1 + dpopgrwx)$  (19)  
 $dpopm = dpop * dpop\_shmx + drtrnmx$  (20)  
 $dpopf = dpop * dpop\_shfx + drtrnfx$  (21)  
 $dmpwm = dpopm * dpop\_mpmx$  (22)  
 $dmpwf = dpopf * dpop\_mpfx$  (23)  
 $dmpw = dmpwm + dmpwf$  (24)  
 $dls = dmpwm * dparm$  (25)  
 $dlsf = dmpwf * dparf$  (26)  
 $dls = dlsm + dlsf$  (27)  
 $ddem = demdt + demis$  (28)  
 $d\_uem = 1 - (ddem / dls)$  (29)  
 $dlp = gdpfcr * 1000000 / demdt$  (30)  
 $dlp1 = va1r * 1000000 / dem1$  (31)  
 $dlp2 = va2r * 1000000 / dem2$  (32)  
 $dlp3 = va3r * 1000000 / dem3$  (33)  
 $dlp4 = va4r * 1000000 / dem4$  (34)  
 $grpimtr = txfimisr * fimisr + txfimor * fimor + txfimser * fimser + txfimgdr * fimgdr$  (35)  
 $grpwisr = txwisr * wisr * demis * 12 * 22 / 1000000$  (36)  
 $gepexsr = tsfexisr * fexisr + tsfexor * fexor + tsfexser * fexser + tsfexgdr * fexgdr$  (37)

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{gepinr} &= \text{tsincnstr} * \text{incnstr} + \text{tsinnncnstr} * \text{inncnstr} & (37) \\
\text{gtfra} &= \text{gtfr} + \text{gepexsr} + \text{gepwar} & (38) \\
\text{ginra} &= \text{ginr} + \text{gepinr} & (39) \\
\text{getr} &= \text{gcr} + \text{ginra} + \text{gtfra} & (40) \\
\text{getr}_t &= \text{getr} + \text{getr}_w & (41) \\
\text{gvatr} &= \text{gdpfcr} * \text{gvatr}_x & (42) \\
\text{gitax} &= \text{gnir} * \text{gitax}_x + \text{grpwisr} & (43) \\
\text{groa} &= \text{gro} + \text{grpimtr} & (44) \\
\text{grtr} &= \text{gitax} + \text{gvatr} + \text{groa} & (45) \\
\text{grtr}_t &= \text{grtr} + \text{grtr}_w & (46) \\
\text{gvatpr} &= .17 * \text{gdpfcr} & (47) \\
\text{glkr} &= \text{gvatpr} - \text{gvatr} & (48) \\
\text{gbudr} &= \text{grtr} - \text{getr} & (49) \\
\text{gbudr}_t &= (\text{grtr}_w - \text{getr}_w) + \text{gbudr} & (50) \\
\text{fimtr} &= \text{fimisr} + \text{fimor} & (51) \\
\text{fimgdr}_sh &= \text{fimshgd}_s / (1 + \text{fimshgd}_s) & (52) \\
\text{fimsr}_sh &= 1 - \text{fimgdr}_sh & (53) \\
\text{fimgdr} &= \text{fimtr} * \text{fimgdr}_sh & (54) \\
\text{fimsr} &= \text{fimtr} * \text{fimsr}_sh & (55) \\
\text{fextr} &= \text{fexisr} + \text{fexor} & (56) \\
\text{fexgdr}_sh &= \text{fexshgd}_s / (1 + \text{fexshgd}_s) & (57) \\
\text{fexsdr}_sh &= 1 - \text{fexgdr}_sh & (58) \\
\text{fexgdr} &= \text{fextr} * \text{fexgdr}_sh & (59) \\
\text{fexsdr} &= \text{fextr} * \text{fexsdr}_sh & (60) \\
\text{fbtr} &= \text{fextr} - \text{fimtr} & (61) \\
\text{fcar} &= \text{fbtr} + \text{fnfir} + \text{fnctr} & (62) \\
\text{ctr} &= \text{cpr} + \text{gcr} & (63) \\
\text{intr} &= \text{inpr} + \text{ginr} & (64) \\
\text{incnstr}_sh &= \text{inshcnst}_n / (1 + \text{inshcnst}_n) & (65) \\
\text{inncnstr}_sh &= 1 - \text{incnstr}_sh & (66) \\
\text{incnstr} &= \text{intr} * \text{incnstr}_sh & (67) \\
\text{inncnstr} &= \text{intr} * \text{inncnstr}_sh & (68) \\
\text{gdpr} &= \text{ctr} + \text{intr} + \text{fbtr} & (69) \\
\text{cpr}_sh &= \text{cpr} / \text{gdpr} & (70) \\
\text{gcr}_sh &= \text{gcr} / \text{gdpr} & (71) \\
\text{ctr}_sh &= \text{ctr} / \text{gdpr} & (72) \\
\text{inpr}_sh &= \text{inpr} / \text{gdpr} & (73) \\
\text{ginr}_sh &= \text{ginr} / \text{gdpr} & (74) \\
\text{intr}_sh &= \text{intr} / \text{gdpr} & (75) \\
\text{fextr}_sh &= \text{fextr} / \text{gdpr} & (76) \\
\text{fexisr}_sh &= \text{fexisr} / \text{gdpr} & (77) \\
\text{fimisr}_sh &= \text{fimisr} / \text{gdpr} & (78)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
fimtr\_sh &= fimtr / gdpr & (79) \\
fbtr\_sh &= fbtr / gdpr & (80) \\
fcar\_sh &= fcar / gdpr & (81) \\
gbudr\_sh &= gbudr / gdpr & (82) \\
gdpfcr &= gdpr - gnitxsr & (83) \\
va1r\_sh &= va1r0 / (va1r0 + va2r0 + va3r0 + va4r0) & (84) \\
va1r &= va1r\_sh * gdpfcr & (85) \\
va2r\_sh &= va2r0 / (va1r0 + va2r0 + va3r0 + va4r0) & (86) \\
va2r &= va2r\_sh * gdpfcr & (87) \\
va3r\_sh &= va3r0 / (va1r0 + va2r0 + va3r0 + va4r0) & (88) \\
va3r &= va3r\_sh * gdpfcr & (89) \\
va4r\_sh &= va4r0 / (va1r0 + va2r0 + va3r0 + va4r0) & (90) \\
va4r &= va4r\_sh * gdpfcr & (91) \\
gnir &= gdpr + fnfir & (92) \\
gndir &= gnir + fnctr & (93) \\
gpdir &= gndir + gtfra - gitax - gro - gvatr & (94) \\
gdpr\_pop &= gdpr * 1000000 / dpop & (95) \\
gndir\_pop &= gndir * 1000000 / dpop & (96) \\
nsvr &= gndir - ctr & (97) \\
psvr &= gpdir - cpr & (98) \\
output &= 1.75 * gdpfcr & (99) \\
kst &= kst(-1) * (1 - kstdpr) + intr(-1) & (100) \\
utl\_ &= output / kst & (101) \\
gdpsur &= gdpfcr - wgb & (102) \\
gdpsur\_ &= gdpsur / output & (103) \\
gdpwgb\_ &= wgb / output & (104) \\
gdpwgbut &= gdpwgb\_ * utl\_ & (105) \\
gdpsurut &= gdpsur\_ * utl\_ & (106) \\
sv\_k &= nsvr / kst & (107) \\
inpr\_k &= inpr / kst & (108) \\
ginr\_k &= ginr / kst & (109) \\
intr\_k &= inpr\_k + ginr\_k & (110) \\
bal &= inpr\_k - sv\_k & (111) \\
tsinav &= tsincnstr * incnstr\_sh + tsinncnstr * inncnstr\_sh & (112) \\
pin &= (pincnst * incnstr\_sh + pinncnst * inncnstr\_sh) * (1 - tsinav) & (113) \\
pim0 &= (pims * (1 + txfimser) * fimser\_sh + pimgd * (1 + txfimgdr) * & \\
fimgdr\_sh) * (1 + exchdevx) & (114) \\
txfimad &= txfimisr * (fimisr / fimtr) + txfimor * (fimor / fimtr) & (115) \\
txfimat &= txfimser * fimser\_sh + txfimgdr * fimgdr\_sh & (116) \\
pim &= pim0 * (1 + txfimad) & (117) \\
pex0 &= pexs * (1 - tsfexser) * fexser\_sh + pexgd * (1 - tsfexgdr) * &
\end{aligned}$$

$$fexgdr\_sh \quad (118)$$

$$tsfexad = tsfexisr * (fexisr / fextr) + tsfexor * (fexor / fextr) \quad (119)$$

$$tsfexat = tsfexser * fexser\_sh + tsfexgdr * fexgdr\_sh \quad (110)$$

$$pex = pex0 * (1 - tsfexad) \quad (111)$$

$$pgdp = pcd * (ctr / gdpr) + pin * (intr / gdpr) + pex * (fextr / gdpr) - pim * (fimtr / gdpr) \quad (112)$$

:

CDX		DLP	
CEXTX		DLP1	
CPR		DLP2	
CTR		DLP3	
D_UEM		DLP4	
D_UEMIS		DLS	
DDEM	) + (	DLSF	-
DEM1		DLSM	-
DEM1_TD		DMPW	
DEM2		DMPWF	-
DEM2_TD		DMPWM	-
DEM3		DPARF	
DEM3_TD		DPARM	
DEM4		DPOP	
DEM4_TD		DPOP_MPEX	

DEMDT		DPOP_MPMX	
DEMG	( )	DPOP_SHFX	
DEMIS		DPOP_SHMX	
DEMIS1	-	DPOPF	-
DEMIS2	-	DPOPGRWX	
DEMIS3	-	DPOPM	-
DEMIS4	-	DRTRNFX	
DUM01		DRTRNMX	
DUM7280	-	DUM00	
DUM76		FEXGDR_SH	
DUM8491	-	FEXISR	
DUM8493		FEXISR_SH	

	-		
DUM85		FEXOR	
DUM86		FEXSER	
DUM8693	-	FEXSER_SH	
DUM88		FEXSHG_S	
DUM89		FEXTR	
DUM91		FEXTR_SH	
DUM93		FIMGDR	
DUM9302	-	FIMGDR_SH	
DUM94		FIMISR	
DUM9402	-	FIMISR_SH	
DUM95		FIMOR	

DUM96		FIMSER	—
DUM99		FIMSER_SH	
DUMAGR		FIMSHGD_S	
EXCHX		FIMTR	
FBTR	) ( -	FIMTR_SH	
FBTR_SH		GEPEXSR	
FCAR	$fcar = fbtr + fnfir + fnctr$	GEPINR	
FEXGDR		GEPWAR	
FNCTR		GETR	
FNfir	net factor income	GINR	
FNfir_GDP		GINR_K	
GBUDR	) - (	GITAX	
GCR		GITAX_X	Income taxrate - policy variable (exogenous)
GCR_SH		GLKR	

GDPFCR		GNDIR	
GDPPIRX		GNDIR_POP	
GDPJRDRX		GNIR	
GDPMPER		GNITXSR	
GDPMPR		GPDIR	
GDPMPR_POP		GRO	
GDPSUR		GRPIMTR	
GDPSUR_		GRPWISR	
GDPSUR2		GRTR	
GDPSURUT	$gdpsurut = gdpsur * utl_$	GTFR	
PSVR?		GVAT_X	
GDPWGB_		GVATPR	

GDPWGBUT	gdpwgbut=gdpwgb_*utl_	GVATR	
INCNSTR		GWGB	gwgb = w4r *12*22*demg/100000 0
INCNSTR_SH		INCHINVR	
INNCNSTR		PGDP	
INNCNSTR_SH		PIM	
DUEM?		PIMGD	-
INPR		PIMS	-
INPR_K		PIN	
INSGAP		PINCNST	
INSHCNST_N		PINNCNST	
INTR		PISX	
INTR_K		RIP	
KST		RLX	

			—
KSTDPR		SRPSR	
NSVR		SV_K	
OUTPUT		T	
PCD		T2	$t2 = t*t$
PCPI		T23	$t23 = t^{2.3}$
PCPID		T3	$t3 = t^3$
PEX		TSFEXAD	
PEX0		TSFEXAT	
PEXGD		TSFEXGDR	
PEXS		TSFEXISR	
TSINNCNSTR		TSFEXOR	
TSW1_WT		TSFEXSER	
TSW1R		TSINAV	
TSW1RSUM	Cost/sum of wage subsidy in agriculture - \$ m.	TSINCNSTR	

TSW2_WT		UTL_	
TSW2R		VA1_SH	
TSW2RSUM	Cost/sum of wage subsidy in industry - \$ m.	VA1R	
TSW3_WT		VA2_SH	
TSW3R		VA2R	
TSW3RSUM	Cost/sum of wage subsidy in construction - \$ m	VA3_SH	
TSW4_WT		VA3R	
TSW4R		VA4_SH	
TSW4RSUM	Cost/sum of wage subsidy in services - \$ m.	VA4PBR	
TSWAR		VA4PRR	
TSWARSUM	Total cost/sum of domestic wage subsidy - \$ m.	VA4R	
TXFEXISR		W1R	

TXFEXOR		W2R	
TXFIMAD		W3R	
TXFIMAT		W4R	
TXFIMGDR		WAR	
TXFIMISR		WBILL2	
TXFIMOR		WGB	
TXFIMSER		WIS_WA	
TXWISR		WISR	



:

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
Employment in Israel	Constant	1.2869	0.9717	1.3244	0.1858	93	1.7
	Palestinian wages in Israel relative to average domestic wage	0.0271	0.0049	5.4866	0.0000		
	Closure days+ 1994 - 2003 dummy+	-0.0108	0.0003	-41.8988	0.0000		
	Labour supply	-0.8841	0.0685	-12.9092	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.8123	0.0846	9.5993	0.0000		
		-0.7159	0.0535	-13.3731	0.0000		
Domestic employment in agriculture	Constant	5.6976	1.1123	5.1226	0.0000	90	1.43
	domestic wage in agriculture	-0.0355	0.0814	-0.4365	0.6626		
	Lagged dependent variable*	0.0800					
	Closure days+ dummy variable	-0.0015	0.0004	-3.8962	0.0001		
	1977 - 1987 dummy	0.4372	0.0331	13.2137	0.0000		
	private investment	-0.0923	0.0451	-2.0495	0.0408		
	domestic employment in services	0.0642	0.0318	2.0204	0.0437		
	AR(1)	0.2612	0.0966	2.7037	0.0070		
Domestic employment in industry	Constant	0.7726	0.0762	10.1421	0.0000	93	1.95
	Value added in industry	3.7789	0.3811	9.9167	0.0000		
	domestic wage in industry	0.0164	0.0340	0.4828	0.6294		
	lagged dependent variable	-0.0701	0.0607	-1.1552	0.2484		
	0.4388	0.0474	9.2656	0.0000			

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
	government investment	0.1007	0.0177	5.6914	0.0000		
	private investment	0.2262	0.0297	7.6155	0.0000		
Domestic employment in construction	Constant	6.1757	0.6516	9.4785	0.0000	93	1.84
	value added in construction	0.1228	0.0666	1.8437	0.0656		
	domestic wage in construction	-0.3152	0.0989	-3.1857	0.0015		
	domestic employment in agriculture	0.3219	0.0558	5.7697	0.0000		
	2001 dummy	-0.9008	0.0758	-11.8793	0.0000		
	1995 dummy	0.2817	0.0600	4.6949	0.0000		
	1998 dummy	0.4616	0.0600	7.6878	0.0000		
	government investment	0.0890	0.0338	2.6309	0.0087		
	AR(1)	0.8481	0.0506	16.7665	0.0000		
Domestic employment in services	Constant	5.3228	0.4607	11.5534	0.0000	98	1.88
	value added in services	0.2867	0.0329	8.7035	0.0000		
	domestic wage in services	-0.5809	0.0497	-11.6859	0.0000		
	time trend	0.0115	0.0023	5.0346	0.0000		
	lagged dependent variable	0.4700	0.0401	11.7076	0.0000		
domestic wage in agriculture	Constant	2.0146	0.3350	6.0146	0.0000	78	1.55
	Palestinian wages in Israel	0.1495	0.0949	1.5758	0.1155		
	closure days	-0.0024	0.0004	-5.8061	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.7867	0.0550	14.3050	0.0000		

\* The magnitude of the coefficient is imposed by the research team to enhance the predictive power of the model

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
domestic wage in industry	Constant	1.5499	0.0969	16.0014	0.0000	92	2.36
	Palestinian wages in Israel relative to average domestic wage	0.0047	0.0037	1.2895	0.1976		
	domestic wage in agriculture	0.4403	0.0182	24.1363	0.0000		
	labour productivity in industry	0.0489	0.0171	2.8544	0.0044		
	1986 - 1993 dummy	0.0764	0.0250	3.0520	0.0024		
domestic wage in construction	Constant	-0.0129	0.2050	-0.0629	0.9499	87	1.3
	Palestinian wages in Israel	0.3350	0.0438	7.6451	0.0000		
	closure days	-0.0012	0.0002	-5.5279	0.0000		
	labour productivity in construction	0.1694	0.0147	11.5487	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.6268	0.0445	14.0959	0.0000		
domestic wage in services	Constant	-0.9934	0.8574	-1.1586	0.2470	85	1.74
	Palestinian wages in Israel	0.1881	0.0547	3.4368	0.0006		
	closure days	-0.0008	0.0002	-3.2307	0.0013		
	labour productivity in services	0.3375	0.0876	3.8529	0.0001		
	AR(1)	0.7420	0.0533	13.9116	0.0000		

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
private consumption	Constant	-1.1654	0.2818	-4.1362	0.0000	91	0.8
	Gross private disposable income*	1.1000					
	1994 - 2002 dummy	0.0953	0.0294	3.2445	0.0012		
	lagged dependent variable	0.0036	0.0431	0.0827	0.9341		
private investment	Constant	2.5711	0.3360	7.6525	0.0000	61	1.71
	lagged dependent variable	0.3622	0.0868	4.1738	0.0000		
	Difference in government investment	-0.0021	0.0008	-2.5932	0.0097		
	closure days	-0.0041	0.0011	-3.8464	0.0001		
	time trend	0.0460	0.0108	4.2645	0.0000		
Government consumption	Constant	-3.2410	0.2120	-15.2849	0.0000	98	1.72
	Government employment	0.8736	0.0221	39.5040	0.0000		
	Budget Deficit in PT	-0.0289	0.0113	-2.5728	0.0103		
	closure days	0.0010	0.0002	4.7327	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.0902	0.0656	1.3764	0.1691		
Government other revenues	Constant	3.7109	1.1284	3.2887	0.0011	79	2.41
	total imports of goods and services	0.6127	0.1381	4.4352	0.0000		
	government fiscal leakage	-0.6940	0.1285	-5.4004	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.8330	0.0538	15.4817	0.0000		

\* The magnitude of the coefficient is imposed by the research team to enhance the predictive power of the model

<b>Dependent variable</b>	<b>Independent variables</b>	<b>Coefficient</b>	<b>Std. Error</b>	<b>t-Statistic</b>	<b>Prob.</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>DW</b>
Import of goods and services from Israel	Constant	-1.2264	0.4321	-2.8381	0.0047	92	1.49
	Total consumption	0.9152	0.0657	13.9381	0.0000		
	Total investment	0.1444	0.0266	5.4263	0.0000		
	import price deflator	-0.4228	0.0875	-4.8343	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.3585	0.0520	6.8902	0.0000		
Import of goods and services from Rest of the World	Constant	-1.5482	0.5755	-2.6901	0.0073	91	1.49
	Total consumption	1.0043	0.0825	12.1683	0.0000		
	import price deflator	-0.2246	0.0835	-2.6904	0.0073		
	1999 dummy	0.3944	0.0699	5.6435	0.0000		
	trade closure days	-0.0005	0.0003	-1.6475	0.0999		
Exports of goods and services to Israel	Constant	0.0191	1.6948	0.0112	0.9910	84	1.6
	Israeli GDP	0.4495	0.1361	3.3041	0.0010		
	export price deflator	-0.3108	0.1972	-1.5761	0.1155		
	1993 dummy	-2.2238	0.0515	-43.1984	0.0000		
	trade closure days	-0.0014	0.0004	-3.2680	0.0011		
	average domestic wages	-0.1624	0.1508	-1.0768	0.2820		
	AR(1)	0.4403	0.0486	9.0644	0.0000		
Exports of goods and services to Rest of the World	Constant	7.3321	1.5602	4.6993	0.0000	81	2.14
	Export price deflator	-1.0615	0.2217	-4.7887	0.0000		
	labour productivity	-0.4068	0.1647	-2.4698	0.0138		
	1991, 1993 – 2002 dummy	0.6198	0.0532	11.6555	0.0000		
	trade closure days	-0.0025	0.0005	-5.5744	0.0000		
	government investment	0.0963	0.0397	2.4250	0.0156		
	AR(1)	0.5889	0.0578	10.1959	0.0000		
Net factor income	Constant	3.3767	0.2534	13.3239	0.0000	90	2.46
	Palestinian employment in Israel	0.2339	0.0225	10.4046	0.0000		
	trade closure days	-0.0036	0.0004	-9.9567	0.0000		
	1994, 2000 dummy	-0.2522	0.0281	-8.9756	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.7179	0.0455	15.7839	0.0000		

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
private consumption deflator	Constant	-0.0053	0.0221	-0.2408	0.8098	99	2.63
	Israeli price index, 97 =100	0.0390	0.0049	7.9437	0.0000		
	import price deflator	0.8335	0.0498	16.7351	0.0000		
	1972 – 1980, 1984, 1985 dummy	0.1013	0.0093	10.9481	0.0000		
	lagged dependent variable	0.3175	0.0339	9.3789	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.6627	0.0310	21.3523	0.0000		
export – services price deflator	Constant	-0.0419	0.0929	-0.4509	0.6522	97	1.67
	average domestic wage	0.0180	0.0357	0.5028	0.6153		
	import price deflator	0.7482	0.0454	16.4900	0.0000		
	lagged dependent variable	0.0737	0.0453	1.6274	0.1041		
	AR(1)	0.6330	0.0768	8.2421	0.0000		

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
Export - goods price deflator	Constant	-0.6911	0.1038	-6.6564	0.0000	98	1.98
	average domestic wage	0.2676	0.0397	6.7370	0.0000		
	import price deflator	0.8406	0.0356	23.6170	0.0000		
	1984 - 1993, 1994 - 2002 dummy	-0.0263	0.0082	-3.2230	0.0013		
	AR(1)	0.5340	0.0881	6.0644	0.0000		
Import - services price deflator	Constant	-0.0160	0.0151	-1.0580	0.2904	93	2.2
	lagged dependent variable	0.8529	0.0251	34.0061	0.0000		
Imports - goods deflator	Constant	-0.0793	0.0661	-1.1997	0.2307	93	2.11
	AR(1)	0.8117	0.0235	34.6032	0.0000		

Dependent variable	Independent variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	R <sup>2</sup>	DW
Value added in agriculture	Constant	3.1251	0.3891	8.0308	0.0000	75	1.62
	government investment	0.0554	0.0255	2.1729	0.0301		
	time trend	-0.0189	0.0048	-3.9400	0.0001		
	value added tax	-0.0255	0.0229	-1.1114	0.2668		
	non-construction investment	0.0497	0.0364	1.3647	0.1728		
	dummy	0.1391	0.0158	8.7785	0.0000		
	lagged dependent variable	0.3394	0.0758	4.4768	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.5788	0.0773	7.4858	0.0000		
Value added in industry	Constant	-5.2202	0.5645	-9.2474	0.0000	91	1.78
	Private consumption	1.3346	0.0885	15.0848	0.0000		
	private investment	0.1212	0.0211	5.7480	0.0000		
	government investment	0.1443	0.0208	6.9531	0.0000		
	time trend	-0.0296	0.0060	-4.9528	0.0000		
	AR(1)	0.6536	0.0492	13.2912	0.0000		
	Value added in construction	Constant	2.1987	0.1742	12.6248		
	private investment	0.4435	0.0367	12.0950	0.0000		
Value added in services	Constant	-8.8852	0.5994	-14.8233	0.0000	98	1.49
	population	0.9712	0.0462	21.0002	0.0000		
	total export of goods and services	0.3129	0.0363	8.6230	0.0000		
	1994 - 2002 dummy	1.4422	0.3902	3.6961	0.0002		
	multiplicative dummy variable	-0.0077	0.0023	-3.3014	0.0010		
	private investment	0.0296	0.0143	2.0804	0.0379		
	government investment	0.0443	0.0157	2.8166	0.0050		



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1. Closure days (CDX and CDLX) = 130 over 2004 - 2015
2. Credit extension ( $cextx = 1.2*cextx(-1)$ over 2004 - 2008 and $cextx = 1.1*cextx(-1)$ over 2009 - 2015)
3. Government employment grew by 3% over 2004 - 2015
4. Female participation rate increased by 0.5% each year
5. Male participation rate increased by 0.1% each year
6. Percentage of females in working age in female population = 51%
7. Percentage of males in working age in male population = 50%
8. Share of female in total population = 49%
9. Share of male in total population = 51%
10. Population annual growth rate = 4%
11. Male and Female returnees = 0
12. Percentage change of exchange rate = 0
13. Exchange rate grew by 3% each year
14. Relative share of goods export to services export grew by 8% during 2004 - 2008 and 5% during 2009 - 2015
15. Relative share of goods import to services import grew by 5% during 2004 - 2008 and 10% during 2009 - 2015
16. Government investment grew by 10% during 2004 - 2008 and 5% during 2009 - 2015
17. Net current transfers grew by 10% during 2004 - 2015
18. Israeli GDP assumes to grow by 4% each year (2004 - 2015)
19. Jordan GDP assumes to grow by 3% each year (2004 - 2015)
20. Public expenditure on wage subsidy assumes to be = 0 during 2004 - 2015
21. Total government expenditure and revenues in WEST BANK assumed to grow by 5% each year 2004 - 2015
22. Net indirect tax and subsidies assumed to grow by 4% each year
23. Transfer from government assumes to equal 40% from transfers from government in Palestinian territory during 2004 - 2007, then it assumes to grow by 3.5% each year during 2008 - 2015
24. VAT rate as a percentage of GDP at factor cost, assumed to decrease by 0.5% during 2004 - 2006, then its assumed to be constant at 0.09 during 2007 - 2010, after that its assumed to increase by 0.5% each year during 2011 - 2015

25. Relative share of construction investment to non-construction investment, in 2004 its assumed to be the average change of years 1994 - 2000, while during 2005 - 2009, its assumed to increase due to the decrease of closures and increase of lands and investments, finally during 2010 - 2015, its assumed to be constant at a rate of 0.05
26. Capital stock depreciation rate, assumed to increase with constant rate of 5% during all over the period (2004-2015)
27. Investment-construction price deflator, assumed to increase at constant rate 1% during 2004 - 2015
28. Investment-non-construction price deflator assumed to increase at constant rate 1% during 2004 - 2015
29. Israeli price index, assumed to increase at constant rate 4% during 2004 - 2015
30. Jordan price index, assumed to increase at constant rate 3% during 2004 - 2015
31. Lending rate :2004 - 2008 :assumed to grew by (-3%) (-3% = average change in RLX during 1994 - 2003), and during 2009 - 2015 : assumed to decrease by (4%) in order to increase investment
32. Share of agriculture, industry, and services in total wage subsidy: forecasted over 2004 - 2015 through AR(1)
33. Share of construction in total wage subsidy: assumed to be $1 - (TSW1_{wt} + tsw2_{wt} + tsw4_{tw})$ during 2004-2015.
34. Wage in Israel: forecasted from AR(1) during 2004-2015

قائمة منشورات  
معهد أبحاث السياسات الاقتصادية الفلسطيني-ماس

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial reporting and auditing.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. This includes both qualitative and quantitative approaches, as well as the use of statistical tools and software to process large volumes of information.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the interpretation and presentation of the collected data. It provides guidance on how to effectively communicate findings to stakeholders, using clear and concise language and appropriate visual aids such as charts and graphs.

4. The final part of the document discusses the ethical considerations and responsibilities associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights the need for confidentiality, integrity, and fairness in handling sensitive information, and the importance of obtaining informed consent from participants.

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